

his intellectual vivacity and energy, in bin
 audacity
 and wit. In hia own skill as a fiwt do we
 find how
 groat a gulf divides* him from his Norman
 grund-
 father, But Roger is More thi*
 Troubadour**
 and before Chretien of Troyen; whatever
 .songs
 of Charlemagne and Willimn of C >range
 were sung
 in his hall, there was an yet no quick
 vt*rnaeular
 song to bo heard in the southern kingdom.
 The
 Hauteville King*u nuntl hat! all the
 vivatnty itnd
 of his great grandwin'K in ix>t«nttiility,
 but it had to content itsc*If with the
Optka of
 Eugenius and the travt?I-b«K)k.s <»f K«!rir.L
 Thti
 Enipwor wa» a thinker in an itgc i€
 {xwu, A
 patron of Uiw Ituumcd, hw ftmnd itutny
 where found f«w. Th« Jew Antult
 to Naples, tranalntcj of Avi«rr»HW»
 work
 for Frederick, and writeu «n eulogy
 on him,
 The polyglot atm^cilu[^] fills
 the Km«
 pcror's paliwx'ji tin did the KingM. In
 great librnry at (?a«td M Ut*v« werw
 tawtslations from Uu? original erf tlrt?
 of Ptolemy and Aristotle'* Natural
 Hititory,
 Master Jortton *tt court nuide Ctitttk
 verwim ujntn
 the bdtutguoring d Pnntia; TliwHltwt*,
 eallc»ti "the
 Kmjxsrt-wr'tt PhiloKoirficr,*¹ was familiar with
 Arabic,
 Thti fiuntntA mathtttmiticwn I[^]uoiuiiti «f!
 %»« who
 brought algebra t« thu Ijittfi W»i»t,
 enjuyt#l Frctl-
 eriek'n hoKpiittlity IMIC! (inditrulect hin

tin
Hquiura numlic*r.s tci liitn Miehiul wtn-i
n»*
tro!ogt*r to Ute Eriiptpir,
The of wiw 14